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The abstract should be written as a single paragraph, with a maximum of 300 words. It should be concise yet comprehensive, covering all aspects of the study. Begin with a brief thematic sentence stating the overall issue/problem addressed in your study. Then, clearly indicate the main aim or purpose of the study, its academic and/or practical importance, objectives, methodology, key findings, and conclusions. Do not include figures, tables or references. Equations should be included only if they are necessary to understand the text

Financial assistance from...... (Grant No......) is acknowledged.

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